President Joseph R. Biden  
The White House  
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20500

c: Katherine Tai, United States Trade Representative

Dear President Biden,

As U.S. law professors and economics professors deeply committed to the rule of law and economic well-being both domestically and globally, we applaud your expressed opposition to Investor-State Dispute Settlement (ISDS) and strongly urge you to remove ISDS provisions from existing U.S. trade and investment agreements.

ISDS provisions included in Free Trade Agreements (FTAs) and Bilateral Investment Treaties (BITs) allow foreign corporations and individuals to bypass domestic courts and initiate proceedings against sovereign governments before tribunals composed of three party-appointed lawyers from the private sector. In these proceedings, foreign investors seek taxpayer compensation for domestic measures, such as laws, regulations, and court decisions, that allegedly violate vaguely defined obligations owed by sovereign governments to foreign investors. The merits of those rulings are not subject to appeal, but awards are often enforceable against governments in domestic courts.

In addition to the central problem of creating a parallel and privileged set of legal rights and recourse for foreign economic entities operating within our borders, ISDS proceedings lack many of the fundamental safeguards and procedures typically available in a court of law. There are no mechanisms for affected domestic citizens or entities to intervene or meaningfully participate in ISDS disputes. There are no effective avenues for appeals and, therefore, no way to rectify legal or factual errors in arbitral decisions. There is also no oversight or accountability for the private lawyers who serve as arbitrators, many of whom alternate between the roles of arbitrators deciding cases and counsel representing investors in cases against governments.

Over the past decade, hundreds of legal and economic experts have highlighted the substantive and procedural flaws of the ISDS system and have presented evidence that suggests such a system is unnecessary to promote foreign investment or lead to sustainable development objectives of host countries.

We appreciate your opposition to "the ability of private corporations to attack labor, health, and environmental policies through the [ISDS] process" and to "the inclusion of such provisions in future trade agreements." Despite your commitment to exclude ISDS provisions from recent international economic negotiations, however, it is important to note that dozens of existing U.S. trade and investment agreements still retain the ISDS mechanism. These agreements thus continue to enable private companies to challenge public interest policies, resulting in squandered tax revenue and regulatory chill.

Around the world, governments are reassessing their investment treaties and stepping back from ISDS. For instance, in the renegotiated U.S.-Mexico-Canada Agreement, ISDS between the U.S. and Canada was
eliminated, and its scope was significantly curtailed in relation to Mexico. Likewise, European Union member states have terminated their intra-EU bilateral investment treaties (BITs), and a number of them have either officially withdrawn from the Energy Charter Treaty (ECT) or announced their intention to do so predominantly due to concerns over its protection of fossil fuel investments via the ISDS mechanism. Various other countries, such as South Africa, India, and Indonesia, have terminated their BITs and modernized their investment governance frameworks accordingly.

As highlighted by experts from Georgetown and Columbia Universities, viable strategies for eliminating ISDS liability include: terminating BITs either unilaterally or bilaterally; amending FTAs to remove the investment chapter or to remove only the ISDS provision bilaterally or multilaterally; and withdrawing consent to ISDS arbitration from BITs and FTAs.

To align existing trade policies with the bipartisan consensus that ISDS is no longer a suitable feature of trade and investment agreements, we urge you to work with our trading partners to eliminate ISDS liability from existing agreements.

Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

1. Ilene Grabel, Distinguished University Professor, University of Denver
2. Brook K. Baker, Professor, Northeastern University School of Law
3. Matias Vernengo, Professor, Bucknell University, individual
4. Michael Reich, Professor, University of California, Berkeley
5. Ted Schmidt, Professor, Buffalo State University
6. John Willoughby, Professor, Economics, American University
7. Beth Lyon, Clinical Professor of Law, Cornell Law School
8. Athena D. Mutua, Law Professor, University at Buffalo School of Law
9. Timothy Jost, Emeritus professor, Washington and Lee University
10. Michael C. Duff, Professor of Law, Saint University School of Law
11. Jonathan Hersh, Assistant Professor, Chapman University
12. Stephanie Seguino, Professor Emerita, Economics, University of Vermont
13. Amitava Dutt, Professor Emeritus, University of Notre Dane
14. Philip Kozel, Associate Professor, Rollins College
15. Tim Iglesias, Professor of Law Emeritus, University of San Francisco School of Law
16. Karl Klare, George J. & Kathleen Waters Matthews Distinguished University Professor, Northeastern University School of Law
17. Brenda Wyss, Professor of Economics, Wheaton College, MA
18. Michael Cohen, Professor of International Affairs, The New School
19. George DeMartino, Professor of Economics, University of Denver
20. Richard Wright, University Distinguished Professor and Professor of Law Emeritus, Illinois Institute of Technology
21. Jon Romberg, Associate Prof., Seton Hall University School of Law
22. John Echeverria, Professor, Vermont Law School
23. Naomi Roht-Arriaza, Distinguished Professor of Law (emeritus), University of California Law, San Francisco
24. David Abraham, Professor Emeritus of Law, University of Miami
25. Martin Melkonian, Adjunct Associate Professor, Hofstra University
26. James DeVault, Professor of Economics, Lafayette College
27. Tracey Roberts, Professor, Samford University, Cumberland School of Law
28. Babe Howell, Professor of Law, CUNY School of Law
29. Kathleen McAfee, Professor, San Francisco State University
30. Carlin Meyer, Professor Emerita, New York Law School
31. Tayyab Mahmud, Professor, Seattle University School of Law
32. Edward A. Purcell, Jr., Joseph Solomon Distinguished Professor Emeritus, New York Law School
33. Hans G Ehrbar, Associate Professor Emeritus, University of Utah
34. Gunseli Berik, Professor Emerita, University of Utah
35. Thomas Lambert, Assistant Professor, University of Louisville
36. Julie Matthaei, professor emerita of economics, Wellesley College
37. Neva Goodwin, co-director, Tufts University
38. Mary C. King, Professor of Economics Emerita, Portland State University
39. Ann Shalleck, Professor Emerita, American University, Washington College of Law
40. Jennifer Taub, Professor of Law, Western New England University School of Law
41. Gerald Epstein, Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
42. Professor Douglas Donoho, Professor of Law, Nova Southeastern University
43. Amy Cohen, Professor, Temple University
44. Hendrik Van den Berg, Lecturer UMass, Professor Emeritus Univ. of Nebraska, University of Massachusetts Amherst
45. Marley Weiss, Professor of Law, University of Maryland Carey School of Law
46. John Gallup, Associate Professor, Portland State University
47. Sakiko Fukuda-Parr, Professor of International Affairs, The New School
48. Janis Barry, Professor Emerita Economics, Fordham University
49. Chris Tilly, Professor of Urban Planning, UCLA
50. Roger Even Bove, Associate Professor, West Chester University (Retired)
51. Ralf Hepp, Associate Professor of Economics, Fordham University
52. Ariana Levinson, Frost, Brown, Todd Professor of Law, University of Louisville
53. Eric Verhoogen, Professor, Columbia University
54. Eva Paus, Professor of Economics on the Ford Foundation, Mount Holyoke College
55. Lucas Wilson, Professor, Mount Holyoke College
56. Christine Desan, Leo Gottlieb Professor of Law, Harvard Law School
57. Elliott Milstein, Professor Emeritus of Law, American University Washington College of Law
58. Paolo Galizzi, Clinical Professor of Law, Fordham University School of Law
59. Farida Khan, Professor of Economics, University of Colorado Colorado Springs
60. Gregory S. Munro, Professor Emeritus, University of Montana Alexander Blewett III School of Law
61. Elizabeth M. Iglesias, Professor of Law Faculty Director, SJD Program, University of Miami School of Law
62. Francisco Perez, Assistant Professor, University of Utah
63. Sarah Tinkler, Ph.D, Professor of Economics, Portland State University Department of Economics
64. Thomas Weisskopf, Professor Emeritus of Economics, University of Michigan (Ann Arbor)
65. Angela Cornell, Clinical Professor of Law, Cornell Law School
66. Julie Nelson, Professor of Economics Emeritus, University of Massachusetts Boston
67. Carmen Gonzalez, Morris I. Leibman Professor of Law, Loyola University Chicago School of Law
68. Peter Winship, Professor of Law (emeritus), SMU
69. Andrew Friedman, Director, Initiative for Community Power at NYU, NYU School of Law
70. Elissa Braunstein, Professor of Economics and Associate Dean for Research, Colorado State University
71. Lawrence King, Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
72. Vamsi Vakulabharanam, Associate Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
73. Isabella Weber, Associate Professor, University of Massachusetts Amherst
74. Daniele Tavani, Professor, Colorado State University
75. Laurence Kotlikoff, Professor of Economics, Boston University
76. Ramaa Vasudevan, Professor, Colorado State University
77. Norman Waitzman, Professor, Economics, University of Utah
78. Daniele Girardi, Associate Professor, University of Massachusetts Amherst
79. Peter Philips, Professor of Economics, University of Utah
80. Robert Pollin, Distinguished University Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
81. Marshall Steinbaum, Assistant Professor of Economics, University of Utah
82. Gerald Friedman, Professor of Economics, University of Massachusetts
83. Nancy Folbre, Professor emerita of economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
84. Anders Fremstad, Associate Professor of Economics, Colorado State University
85. James Heintz, Professor, University of Massachusetts, Amherst
86. Catherine Ruetschlin, Assistant Professor (lecturer), University of Utah
87. Naoki Yoshihara, Full Professor/Ph.D in economics, University of Massachusetts Amherst
88. Edward Barbier, University Distinguished Professor of Economics, Colorado State University
89. Timothy A. Canova, Professor of Law and Public Finance, Nova Southeastern University, Shepard Broad College of Law
90. Peter Skott, Professor Emeritus, University of Massachusetts Amherst
91. John N. Drobak, George A. Madill Professor of Law, Professor of Economics (courtesy), Washington University School of Law
92. Michael Ash, Professor of Economics & Public Policy, University of Massachusetts Amherst
93. James Pope, Distinguished Professor of Law Emeritus, Rutgers University
94. David Driesen, University Professor, Syracuse University
95. Ann Hodges, Professor of Law Emerita and Program Chair, Paralegal Studies, University of Richmond
96. Douglas Kysar, Joseph M. Field ’55 Professor of Law, Yale University
97. Sean Flaherty, Professor of Economics, Emeritus, Franklin and Marshall College
98. Charlotte Garden, Julius E. Davis Professor of Law, University of Minnesota
99. Jeanne Koopman, Research Affiliate, Boston University African Studies Center
100. Cynthia Ho, Clifford E. Vickrey Research Professor, Loyola University of Chicago School of Law
101. Nathaniel Cline, Associate Professor, University of Redlands
102. Pamela Samuelson, Professor, Berkeley Law School
103. Susan P. Koniak, Professor Emerita of Law, Boston University
104. Tai Young-Taft, Research Scholar, Levy Economics Institute of Bard College
105. Stephen Gottlieb, Professor of Law, Retired from Albany Law School
106. Robert A. Blecker, Professor of Economics, American University
107. John Miller, Professor of Economics, Wheaton College (Norton, MA)
108. Maria Floro, Emeritus Professor, American University
109. Paul Trachtenberg, Board of Governors Professor of Law Emeritus, Rutgers School of Law-Newark
110. Dean Baker, Senior Economist, Center for Economic and Policy Research
111. Joan Vogel, Professor of Law, Vermont Law and Graduate School
112. Rebecca Bratspies, Professor, CUNY School of Law
113. Joel Mintz, Professor of Law Emeritus, Nova Southeastern College of Law
114. James K. Boyce, Senior Fellow, Political Economy Research Institute, University of Massachusetts Amherst
115. Dan Danielsen, Professor of Law and Faculty Director, Program on the Corporation, Law and Global Society, Northwestern University College of Law
116. Yaniv Heled, Professor of Law, Georgia State University College of Law
117. Wil Burns, Professor, Environmental Policy & Culture, Northwestern University
118. Stephen Cody, Associate Professor of Law, Suffolk University Law School
119. Joseph Harbaugh, Dean Emeritus and Professor Emeritus, Nova Southeastern University
    College of Law
120. Liza Vertinsky, Professor of Law, University of Maryland Francis Carey School of Law
121. Susan Lea Smith, Professor of Law, Willamette University
122. Mark Squillace, Raphael J. Moses Professor of Natural Resources Law, University of Colorado
    Law School
123. Chris Wold, Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School
124. Martha McCluskey, Professor Emerita, University at Buffalo, State University of New York
125. Cymie Payne, Associate Professor with tenure, Rutgers University
126. Daniel J. Rohlf, Professor of Law, Lewis and Clark Law School
127. Daniel Farber, Sho Sato Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley
128. Marcelo Milan, Associate Professor, Federal University of Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil
129. Smita Ramnarain, Associate Professor, University of Rhode Island
130. Ladan Mehranvar, Environmental Law Lecturer, Princeton University
131. Chaumtoli Huq, Associate Professor of Law, CUNY School of Law
132. Keith Hirokawa, Distinguished Professor of Law, Albany Law School
133. Arthur MacEwan, Professor Emeritus of Economics, University of Massachusetts Boston
134. David Hunter, Professor of Law, American University Washington College of Law
135. Paulette Olson, Professor Emerita, Wright State University
136. Elaine McCrate, Associate Professor Emerita, University of Vermont
137. James Silk, Binger Clinical Professor of Human Rights, Yale Law School
138. Zygmunt Plater, Professor emeritus, Boston College
139. Marty Wolfson, Professor of Economics Emeritus, University of Notre Dame
140. Spencer Pack, Professor Emeritus of Economics, Connecticut College
141. H McLeod-Kilmurray, Professor, Centre for Environmental Law & Global Sustainability,
    Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa
142. Penelope Simons, Professor and Gordon F. Henderson Chair in Human Rights, University of
    Ottawa, Faculty of Law
143. Alfred Dennis mathewson, Dean Emeritus and Emeritus Professors of Law, University of
    New Mexico School of Law
144. José Antonio Ocampo, Professor of Professional Practice in International and Public Affairs,
    Columbia School of International and Public Affairs
145. John E. Bonine, B.B. Kliks Professor of Law, Chair, EPL, Founder, ELAW, University of Oregon
146. Beth Stephens, Distinguished Professor, Rutgers Law School
147. David S. Levine, Professor, Elon University School of Law
148. Bill Hing, Professor of Law and Migration Studies, University of San Francisco
149. Eric M. Fink, Associate Professor of Law, Elon University School of Law
150. Jeffrey Abramson, Profesor of Government Emeritus, University of Texas at Austin
151. Richard Sherwin, Wallace Stevens Professor of Law Emeritus, New York Law School
152. Andrew Schwartz, Of Counsel, Shute Mihaly & Weinberger LLP, Former Lecturer in Law at Stanford and UC Berkeley
153. Kevin McMunigal, Professor, Case Western Reserve University
154. Stephen F. Diamond, Associate Professor, Santa Clara University School of Law
155. John Leubsdorf, Distinguished Professor of Law, Rutgers
156. Antonia Eliason, Associate Professor of Law, University of Mississippi
157. Carlos Ball, Distinguished Professor of Law, Rutgers Law School
158. Paul Stanton Kibel, Professor Emeritus in Water Law * Executive Council, International Association for Water Law, Golden Gate University Law School
159. Muthucumaraswamy Sornarajah, Emeritus Professor, National University of Singapore
160. William A. Edmundson, Regents' Professor Emeritus, Georgia State University
161. Laura Spitz, Vice Provost and Professor of Law, Seattle University
162. Pranab Bardhan, Distinguished Emeritus Professor of Economics, University of California, Berkeley
164. Karyn Hollis, Associate Professor, Villanova University
165. Barry Bluestone, Professor Emeritus of Public Policy and Urban Affairs, Northeastern University
166. Mario Osorio Hernandez, Senior Fellow, Georgetown Law
167. Jennifer Green, Clinical Professor of Law, University of Minnesota Law School
168. Frank Deale, Professor of Law, CUNY Law School
169. Kenneth Chay, Professor of Economics, Brown University
170. Zhongjin Li, Assistant Professor, University of Missouri Kansas City
171. Laurel Fletcher, Chancellor's Clinical Professor of Law, UC Berkeley, School of Law
172. Philip Alston, John Norton Pomeroy Professor of Law, New York University School of Law
173. Anton Korinek, Professor, University of Virginia
174. Susan Randolph, Associate Professor emerita, University of Connecticut
175. Catherine Finnoff, Associate Professor of Economics, Azim Premji University
176. Maritza Reyes, Professor of Law, Florida A&M University College of Law
177. Michael Fakhri, Professor, University of Oregon School of Law
178. Faith Stevelman, Professor of Law, New York Law School
179. Michael Asimow, Professor of Law Emeritus, UCLA School of Law
180. Michael Rustad, Thomas F. Lambert Jr. Professor of Law, Suffolk University Law School
181. Beryl Blaustone, Professor of Law Emeritus, CUNY School of Law
182. Lawrence Lessig, Roy L. Furman Professor of Law and Leadership, Harvard Law School
183. Michael Wishnie, William O. Douglas Clinical Professor of Law, Yale Law School
184. Makau Mutua, SUNY Distinguished Professor, SUNY Buffalo Law School
185. Errol Meidinger, SUNY Distinguished Professor Emeritus, State University of New York at Buffalo
186. Dan Tarlock, University Distinguished Professor Emeritus, Professor of Law Emeritus, Illinois Tech Chicago Kent College of Law
187. Christophe Courchesne, Assistant Professor, Vermont Law and Graduate School
188. Jenny Carter, Professor/Staff Attorney, Vermont Law School, Institute For Energy & the Environment
189. Aziz Rana, Professor and Provost’s Distinguished Fellow, Boston College
190. Jennifer Olmsted, Professor, Drew University
191. Sally Frank, Professor of Law, Drake University
192. Deborah M. Weissman, Professor, Univ of North Carolina School of Law
193. Richard McIntyre, Professor of Economics, University of Rhode Island
194. Ralph Gomory, President Emeritus, A.P. Sloan Foundation
195. Joel Rogers, Professor of Law, Public Affairs and Sociology, UW-Madison
196. J Mohan Rao, Professor of Economics, Emeritus, UMass at Amherst
197. Howard Kalodner, Dean and Professor of Law Emeritus, Western New England University School of Law
198. Thomas Masterson, Director of Graduate Programs and Senior Scholar, Levy Economics Institute of Bard College
199. Paula R Rhodes, International Human Rights Educator, Advocate, & Attorney, University of Denver Sturm College of Law Rock Mountain Collective on Race, Place & Law (RPL), active emeritus member as retired faculty
200. Leora Harpaz, Emeritus Professor of Law, Western New England University School of Law
201. Carol Chomsky, Professor, University of Minnesota Law School
202. Anca Voicu, Professor, Rollins College
203. Hiba Hafiz, Associate Professor of Law and McHale Faculty Research Scholar, Boston College Law School
204. Cyra Akila Choudhury, Professor of Law, FIU College of Law
205. Nadia Ahmad, Associate Professor of Law, Barry University
206. Jack Sammons, Griffin B. Bell Prof. of Law Emeritus, Mercer University School of Law
207. Gary Simson, Macon Chair in Law, Mercer Law School
208. Ian Bartrum, Professor of Law, William S. Boyd School of Law, UNLV
209. Steven Semeraro, Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Professor of Law & Director of the LLM Program in American Legal Studies for Foreign Lawyers, Thomas Jefferson School Of Law
210. Theodore Seto, Hon. Frederick J. Lower Jr. Chair and Professor of Law, LMU Loyola Law School
211. Karen Tokarz, Professor, Washington University
212. Marsha Garrison, Professor of Law, Brooklyn Law School
213. Neil H. Buchanan, Professor of Law, University of Florida Levin College of Law
214. Cynthia Godsoe, Professor of Law, Brooklyn Law School
215. Filippa Marullo Anzalone, Associate Dean for Library & Technology Services/Professor of Law, Boston College Law School
216. Andrew Foster, Clinical Professor of Law, Duke Law School
217. Alvaro Santos, Professor of Law & Anne Fleming Research Professor, Georgetown Law
218. Liz Ryan Cole, Professor Emerita, Vermont Law and Graduate School
219. William Van Lear, Professor Emeritus, Belmont Abbey College
220. William Forbath, Lloyd M. Bentsen Chair in Law, UT AUSTIN SCHOOL OF LAW
221. Dr. Robin Broad, Economics Professor, American University
222. Deborah Goldsmith, Instructor Emeritas, City College of San Francisco
223. Michael Waxman, Professor Emeritus of Law, Marquette University Law School
224. Christoph Henkel, Professor of Law, Drake University Law School
225. Howard Botwinick, Associate Professor of Economics, Emeritus, SUNY Cortland, Retired Economics Professor
226. David Luban, Distinguished University Professor, Georgetown University Law Center
227. Richard Spurgin, Professor Emeritus, Clark University
228. Christine A. Klein, Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Florida Levin College of Law
229. Gregory Keating, William T. Dalessi Professor of Law and Philosophy, University of Southern California, Gould School of Law
230. Erwin Chemerinsky, Dean, Jesse H. Choper Distinguished Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley School of Law
231. Rachel Thrasher, Researcher, Boston University Global Development Policy Center
232. Stephen Paskey, Lecturer, University at Buffalo School of Law
233. Abbe Smith, Scott K. Ginsburg Professor of Law, Georgetown
234. Susan Brooks, Professor of Law, Drexel University Kline School of Law
235. Sara Dillon, Professor of Law, Suffolk University
236. Paul Zwier, Professor of Law, Emory
237. Christopher Kutz, C. William Maxeiner Distinguished Professor of International Law, UC Berkeley
238. Thomas O. McGarity, Professor of Law, University of Texas School of Law
239. John Nockleby, Professor of Law & Susan Gurley Daniels Chair in Civil Advocacy, LMU Loyola Law School
240. Rana Boujaoude, Adjunct professor, Golden Gate University
241. Mari Matsuda, Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Hawai‘i
242. Ruti Teitel, Ernst C. Stiefel Professor of Comparative Law, Co-Director of the Center for International Law, New York Law School
243. Kathleen Engel, Research Professor, Suffolk University Law School
244. Robert Field, Professor Of Law, Drexel University Kline School Of Law
245. Eric S. Janus, President and Dean, Emeritus (Retired), Mitchell Hamline School of Law
246. Laura Hines, Professor, University of Kansas School of Law
247. Jenny-Brooke Condon, Professor of Law, Seton Hall Law School
248. Patrick Parenteau, Professor of Law Emeritus and Senior Fellow for Climate Policy, Vermont Law and Graduate School
249. Robert W. Gordon, Professor of Law, Stanford Law School
250. Robert Greenwald, Clinical Professor of Law, Emeritus, Harvard Law
251. Susan P. Fino, Professor of Political Science, Wayne State University
252. Kay Kindred, Professor of Law, University of Nevada Las Vegas, William S. Boyd School of Law
253. Bert Lockwood, Distinguished Service Professor, University of Cincinnati
254. Rena Steinzor, Professor Of Law, University Of Maryland Francis King Carey School Of Law
255. Daniel Mandeler, Howard A. Stamper Professor of Law Emeritus, Washington University
256. Ian Haney-Lopez, Distinguished Professor and Chief Justice Earl Warren Professor of Law, University of California, Berkeley
257. Linda Beale, Professor, Wayne State University Law School
258. Jeffrey Selbin, Chancellor’s Clinical Professor of Law, UC Berkeley School of Law
259. Anita Sinha, Professor of Law, American University Washington College of Law
260. Angela Littwin, Professor in Law, University of Texas, Austin
261. Rand Rosenblatt, Professor of Law Emeritus, Rutgers University Law School
262. Juliet Stumpf, Edmund O. Belsheim Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School
263. Theresa Gabaldon, Lyle T. Alverson Professor of Law, The George Washington University Law School
264. Philip Harwvey, Professor Emeritus of Law and Economics, Rutgers Law School
265. Akbar Noman, Adjunct Professor/Senior Fellow, Columbia University
266. James L. Kainen, Professor of Law & Brendan Moore Chair in Advocacy, Fordham University School of Law
267. Robert Goldman, Professor Of Law & Louis C. James Scholar, American University Washington College Of Law
Ariela Gross, Distinguished Professor of Law, University of California Los Angeles School of Law
David Ritchie, Professor of Law & Philosophy, Mercer University
Peter Edelman, Professor, Professor
Leslie Rose, Professor Emerita, Golden Gate University School of Law
Anthony Niedwiecki, Professor of Law, Mitchell Hamline School of Law
Eric Blumenson, Research Professor of Law, Suffolk University Law School
David Grewal, Professor, Berkeley Law School
Avidan Y. Cover, Professor of Law, Case Western Reserve University School of Law
Michael Perry, Robert W. Woodruff Professor Emeritus, Emory University School of Law
Peter Strauss, Betts Professor of Law Emeritus, Columbia Law School
Melissa Powers, Jeffrey Bain Faculty Scholar and Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School
Anthony D’Costa, Professor of Economics, The University of Alabama in Huntsville
Alan Aja, Professor & Chair, Dep. of Puerto Rican & Latinx Studies, Brooklyn College (CUNY)
Jim Campen, Professor of Economics, Emeritus, University of Massachusetts Boston
Christian Parenti, Professor, Economics, Joh Jay College, CUNY
John Womack Jr., Robert Woods Bliss Professor of Latin American History and Economics, Harvard University
Al Campbell, Emeritus Professor of Economics, University of Utah
Miguel D. Ramirez, Professor of Economics, Trinity College
Clara Mattei, Associate Professor, New School for Social Research
Shouvik Chakraborty, Assistant Professor (Research), PERI, UMASS-Amherst
R Quazi, Professor, PVAMU, Texas
Vidya Mani, Associate Professor, University of Virginia
Joseph Stiglitz, Economics Professor, Columbia University
Laurence H. Tribe, Carl M. Loeb University Professor, Emeritus, Harvard University
William Snape, Law Professor, American University Washington College of Law
Kevin P. Gallagher, Professor of Global Development Policy, Boston University
Zephyr Teachout, Professor of Law, Fordham University
Alan B. Morrison, Professorial Lecturer in Law, George Washington University
Dani Rodrik, Ford Foundation Professor of International Political Economy, Harvard University
Alicia Ely Yamin, Lecturer on Law, Harvard University
Rob Howse, Lloyd C. Nelson Professor of International Law, New York University
Jayati Ghosh, Economics Professor, University of Massachusetts Amherst
Note: Professors signed in their personal capacities. Universities are listed for identification only, not as institutional endorsement.