

LIST OF COMMITMENTS ON CROSS-BORDER SUPPLY OF SERVICES
(referred to in Article [15])

Panama

1. The list of commitments below indicates the services sectors or sub-sectors inscribed pursuant to Article [15] of the Agreement and, by means of reservations, the market access and national treatment reservations that apply to services and services suppliers of the EU Party in those sectors or sub-sectors. The list is composed of the following elements:

- (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which the commitment is assumed by the Party, and the scope to which the reservations apply.
- (b) A second column describing the applicable reservations.

2. For the purpose of this list, the term **none** indicates a sector or sub-sector where there are no reservations to national treatment or market access. The term **unbound** indicates that no national treatment or market access commitments have been made.

For greater certainty, the absence of specific reservations in a given sector or sub-sector is without prejudice to horizontal reservations that apply.

3. Cross-border supply of services in sectors or sub-sectors not mentioned in the list below are not committed.

4. In identifying individual sectors or sub-sectors:

- (a) CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
- (b) CPC ver. 1.0 means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, N° 77, *CPC ver 1.0*, 1998.

5. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements (including any concession, permit, register and other authorization) and procedures when they do not constitute a market access or a national treatment reservation within the meaning of Articles [13] and [14] of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, universal service obligations, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations), even if not listed, apply in any case to services and services suppliers of the EU Party.

6. The list below is without prejudice to the feasibility of Mode 1 in certain services sectors or sub-sectors and without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.

7. In accordance with Article [1(3)] of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.

8. The rights and obligations arising from this list of commitments shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS	Panama reserves the right to adopt or maintain a measure for providing law enforcement and correctional services, as well as the following services to the extent that they are social services established or maintained for a public purpose: income security or insurance, social security or insurance, social welfare, public education, public training, health care or child care.
ALL SECTORS	<p>Panama reserves the right to adopt or maintain any measure related to the ownership of the Panama Canal and any juridical person that may succeed the Panama Canal Authority ("PCA"). A member of the board of directors of any such juridical person must be a Panamanian national.</p> <p>The PCA may require that an enterprise operating in the Panama Canal be legally constituted under the law of Panama and enter into a joint venture or other legal entity with the PCA. The PCA may adopt or maintain any measure limiting the number of concessions operating in the Panama Canal.</p> <p>The Panama Canal includes the aquatic route proper, as well as its anchorages, dock berths, and entrances; lands and marine, lacustrine, and fluvial waters; locks; auxiliary dams; docks; and water control structures</p>
ALL SECTORS	Panama reserves the right to adopt or maintain residency, registration or other local presence requirements, or to require a financial guarantee provided that it is necessary to ensure compliance with Panamanian law and private contractual obligations.
ALL SECTORS	Panama reserves the right to adopt or maintain a measure denying to foreign investors and their investments or to foreign service providers a right or privilege granted to minorities with social or economic disadvantages or native populations in their reservation areas.
1. BUSINESS SERVICES	
A. Professional Services	
a) Legal Services (part of CPC 861) Exclusively: legal consultancy on international law (excludes Panamanian law) and consultancy on law of the jurisdiction in which the service supplier is qualified as a lawyer. Does not include appearance in courts or administrative, judicial, maritime or arbitral authorities in Panama, nor the drafting of legal documents.	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) 1. Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than “auditing services”, CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) 2. Auditing services (CPC 86211 and 86212 other than accounting services)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
c) Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ¹	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
d) Architectural services and e) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
f) Engineering services and g) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
h) Medical (including psychologists) and Dental	<u>For Mode 1</u>

¹ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under 1.A.a). Legal services

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
j) 1. Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
j) 2. Services provided by Nurses, Physiotherapists and Paramedical Personnel (part of CPC 93191)	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
k) Retail sales of pharmaceuticals and retail sales of medical and orthopaedical goods (CPC 63211) and other services supplied by pharmacists	<u>For Mode 1</u> License (idoneidad) to provide the service is subject to nationality condition <u>For Mode 2</u> None
B. Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>C. Research and Development Services</u>	<u>For Mode 1</u>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
a) R & D services on natural sciences (CPC 851)	None <u>For Mode 2</u>
b) R & D services on Social Sciences and Humanities (CPC 852 excluding psychologists services) ²	None
c) Interdisciplinary R & D services (CPC 853)	
<u>D. Real Estate Services</u>	
a) Involving Own or Leased Property (CPC 821)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) On a Fee or Contract Basis (CPC 822)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators</u>	
a) Relating to Ships (CPC 83103)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) Relating to Aircraft (CPC 83104)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None

² Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under 1.A.h. Medical and dental services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<u>For Mode 2</u> None
c) Relating to Other Transport Equipment (CPC 83101, CPC 83102 and CPC 83105)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
d) Relating to Other Machinery and Equipment (CPC 83106, CPC 83107, CPC 83108 and CPC 83109)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
e) Relating to personal and household goods (CPC 832)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
f) Telecommunications equipment rental (CPC 7541)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>F. Other Business Services</u>	
a) Advertising (CPC 871)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) Market Research and Opinion Polling	<u>For Mode 1</u> None

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 864)	<u>For Mode 2</u> None
c) Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
d) Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
e) Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
f) Services incidental to Agriculture, Hunting and Forestry. Except services providing agricultural machinery with operators, harvesting and related services, and labour contracting services (CPC 881)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
g) Services Relating to Fishing (CPC 882)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
h)	<u>For Mode 1</u>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Services incidental to Manufacturing (CPC 884 and CPC 885)	None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
i) Placement and Supply Services of Personnel	
i) 1. Executive search (CPC 87201)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
i) 2. Placement Services (CPC 87202)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
i) 3. Supply Services of office support personnel (CPC 87203)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
i) 4 Model agency Services (part of CPC 87209)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
j) 1. Investigation Services (CPC 87301)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
j) 2. Security Services	<u>For Mode 1</u>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 87302, CPC 87303, CPC 87304 and CPC 87305)	<p>The owners of a security company must be Panamanian nationals. In addition, in order to be a member part of the board of directors, a person must meet the criteria for ownership of a retail business, as set out in the entry for retail sales.</p> <p>Only a Panamanian national may hold the position of head of security or security guard in the territory of Panama. Foreign nationals engaged by a security company in the territory of Panama must obtain prior authorization from the Panamanian government.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>k) Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services</p> <p>(CPC 8675)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>l) 1. Maintenance and repair of vessels</p> <p>(part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>l) 2. Maintenance and Repair of Rail Transport Equipment</p> <p>(part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>l) 3. Maintenance and Repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport Equipment</p> <p>(CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>l) 4. Maintenance and Repair of Aircraft and parts thereof</p> <p>(CPC 8868)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None
l) 5. Maintenance and Repair services of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods³ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
m) Building-Cleaning Services (CPC 874)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
n) Photographic Services (CPC 875)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
o) Packaging Services (CPC 876)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
p) Printing and Publishing (CPC 88442)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None

³ Maintenance and repair services of transport equipment (CPC 6112, 6122, 8867 and CPC 8868) are to be found under 6.F. l) 1 to 6.F.l) 4.

Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under 6.B. Computer services.

Sector o sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>q) Convention Services (part of CPC 87909)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>r) 1. Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound for official translation and interpretation</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>Unbound for official translation and interpretation</p>
<p>r) 2. Interior Design and other Specialty Design Services (CPC 87907)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>r) 3. Collection Agency Services (CPC 87902)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>Unbound</p>
<p>r) 4. Credit reporting services (CPC 87901)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>Unbound</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
r) 5. Duplicating services⁴ (CPC 87904)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
r) 6. Telecommunications consulting services (CPC 7544)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES	
A. Courier Services (CPC 7512) including express delivery services⁵	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
B. Telecommunications Services These services do not cover the economic activity consisting of the provision of content which requires telecommunications services for its transport.	
a) All services consisting of the transmission and reception of signals by any electromagnetic means⁶, excluding	<u>For Mode 1</u> None

⁴ Does not include printing services, which fall under CPC 88442 and are to be found under 6.F p).

⁵ Express delivery services may include, in addition to greater speed and reliability, value-added elements such as collection from the point of origin, personal delivery to addressee, tracing and tracking, possibility of changing the destination and addressee in transit, confirmation of receipt. Express delivery services does not include (i) air transport services, (ii) services supplied in the exercise of governmental authority, or (iii) maritime transport services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
broadcasting⁷	<u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) Satellite broadcast transmission services⁸	<u>Modes 1 and 2</u> None except that service suppliers in this sector may be subject to obligations to safeguard general interest objectives related to the conveyance of content through their network in line with the Panama regulatory framework for electronic communications
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES (CPC 511, CPC 512, CPC 513, CPC 514, CPC 515, CPC 516, CPC 517 and CPC 518)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> None
4.DISTRIBUTION SERVICES (excluding distribution of arms, munitions, explosives and other war material) All sub-sectors mentioned below	
<u>A. Commission Agents' Services</u>	
a) Commission Agents' Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None

⁶ These services do not include on-line information and/or data processing (including transaction processing) (part of CPC 843) which is to be found under 1.B. Computer services.

⁷ Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

⁸ These services cover the telecommunications service consisting of the transmission and reception of radio and television broadcast by satellite (the uninterrupted chain of transmission via satellite required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public). This covers selling use of satellite services, but does not include the selling of television programme packages to households.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
b) Other Commission Agents' Services (CPC 621)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
B. Wholesale Trade Services	
a) Wholesale Trade Services of motor vehicles, motorcycles and snowmobiles and parts and accessories thereof (part of CPC 61111, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) Wholesale Trade Services of telecommunication terminal equipment (part of CPC 7542)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
c) Other wholesale trade services (CPC 622 excluding wholesale trade services of energy products ⁹)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
C. Retailing Services (CPC 61112, part of CPC 6113 and part of CPC 6121, 631, 632)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None. <u>For Mode 2</u> None
D. Franchising	<u>For Mode 1</u>

⁹ These services, which include CPC 62271, are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.D.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 8929)	The services of the franchise operation provided at the retail level are limited to citizens of Panama. <u>For Mode 2</u> None
5. EDUCATIONAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
A. Primary Education Services (CPC 921)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None
B. Secondary Education Services (CPC 922)	<u>For Mode 2</u> None
C. Higher Education Services (CPC 923)	
D. Adult Education Services (CPC 924)	
E. Other education services (CPC 929)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> Unbound
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES A.) Waste Water Services (CPC 9401) ¹⁰	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound except for consulting <u>For Mode 2</u> None
B. Solid/hazardous waste management, excluding crossborder transport of hazardous waste a) Refuse Disposal Services	<u>For Mode 1</u> None for: (a) Sewage services (CPC 94010) (b) Refuse disposal services (CPC 94020). Exclusively: collection and disposal of hospital waste (d) Exclusively: cleaning services of exhaust gases; noise abatement

¹⁰ Corresponds to sewage services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>(CPC 9402)</p> <p>b) Sanitation and Similar Services</p> <p>(CPC 9403)</p> <p>C. Protection of ambient air and climate</p> <p>(CPC 9404)¹¹</p> <p>D. Remediation and clean up of soil and waters</p> <p>a) Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water</p> <p>(part of CPC 94060)¹²</p> <p>E. Noise and vibration abatement</p> <p>(CPC 9405)</p> <p>F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape</p> <p>a) Nature and landscape protection services</p> <p>(part of CPC 9406)</p> <p>G. Other environmental and ancillary services</p> <p>(CPC 9409)</p>	<p>services (CPC 94040 and 94050)</p> <p>Commitments will be limited to the following activities: implementation and installation of new or existing cleaning, remedial, preventive and monitoring systems; consulting services in these fields.</p> <p>(e) Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 94060) Exclusively:</p> <p>(i) Services for conducting studies on the relation between the environment and climate, including services to evaluate natural disasters and mitigate their consequences.</p> <p>(ii) Water and land clean-up for abatement of pollution in lakes, along coastlines and in coastal waters.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES	
<p><u>A. Insurance and insurance related services</u></p>	<p><u>For Mode 1 and 2</u></p> <p>None, except:</p> <p>1. All property and persons in the territory of Panama, if</p>

¹¹ Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

¹² Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>insured, must be insured by insurance companies authorized to operate in Panama.</p> <p>2. A waiver of this requirement is available from the Insurance and Reinsurance Supervisory Board in the event insurance cannot be obtained in the Panamanian market.</p>
<u>B. Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)</u>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
8. HEALTH SERVICES AND SOCIAL SERVICES (only privately funded services)	
<p><u>A. Hospital Services</u> (CPC 9311)</p> <p><u>B. Ambulance Services</u> (CPC 93192)</p> <p><u>C. Residential health facilities other than hospital services</u> (CPC 93193)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES	
<p><u>A. Hotel and Catering excluding catering in air transport services¹³</u> (CPC 641, CPC 642 and CPC 643)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<u>B. Travel Agencies and Tour</u>	<u>For Mode 1</u>

¹³ Catering in air transport services is to be found in SERVICES AUXILARY TO TRANSPORT SERVICES under 17.D.a) Ground handling services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>Operators Services (including tour managers)</u> (CPC 7471)	None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>C. Tourist Guides Services</u> (CPC 7472)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)	
<u>A. Entertainment Services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services)</u> (CPC 9619)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>B. News and Press Agencies Services</u> (CPC 962)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>C. Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural services</u> (CPC 963)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>D. Sporting services</u> (CPC 9641)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
	None
<u>E. Recreation park and beach Services</u> (CPC 96491)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES	
A. Maritime transport a) International passenger transportation (CPC 7211 less national cabotage transport). b) International freight transportation (CPC 7212 less national cabotage transport) ¹⁴	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>B. Internal Waterways Transport</u>	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7221) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7222)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>C. Rail Transport</u>	
a) Passenger transportation (CPC 7111) b) Freight transportation (CPC 7112)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None

¹⁴ Includes feeding services and movement of equipment by international maritime transport suppliers between ports located in same State when no revenue is involved.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<u>D. Road Transport</u>	
a) Passenger Transportation (CPC 7121 and CPC 7122)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
b) Freight Transportation (CPC 7123, excluding transportation of mail on own account ¹⁵)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
E. Pipeline transport of goods other than fuel¹⁶ (CPC 7139)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
12. SERVICES AUXILIARY TO TRANSPORT¹⁷	
<u>A. Services auxiliary to Maritime Transport</u> a) Maritime Cargo Handling Services b) Storage and warehousing Services (part of CPC 742) c) Customs Clearance Services	<u>For Mode 1</u> None for e) maritime agency services, f) maritime freight forwarding services, i) supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745) and j) other supporting auxiliary services, including catering (part of CPC 749). <u>For Mode 2</u> None

¹⁵ Part of CPC 71235, which is to be found in COMMUNICATION SERVICES under 7.A. Postal and courier services.

¹⁶ Pipeline transportation of fuels is to be found in ENERGY SERVICES under 18.B.

¹⁷ Does not include maintenance and repair services of transport equipment, which are to be found in BUSINESS SERVICES under 1.F.I) 1 to 1.F.I) 4.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>d) Container Station and Depot Services</p> <p>e) Maritime Agency Services</p> <p>f) Maritime Freight Forwarding Services</p> <p>g) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7213)</p> <p>h) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7214)</p> <p>i) Supporting services for maritime transport (part of CPC 745)</p> <p>j) Other supporting and auxiliary services (including catering) (part of CPC 749)</p>	
<p><u>B. Services auxiliary to internal waterways transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services (part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Rental of Vessels with Crew (CPC 7223)</p> <p>e) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7224)</p> <p>f) Supporting services for internal waterway transport (part of CPC 745)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
<p>g) Other supporting and auxiliary services</p> <p>(part of CPC 749)</p>	
<p><u>C. Services auxiliary to rail transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services</p> <p>(part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services</p> <p>(part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services</p> <p>(part of CPC 748)</p> <p>d) Pushing and towing services</p> <p>(CPC 7113)</p> <p>e) Supporting services for rail transport services</p> <p>(CPC 743)</p> <p>f) Other supporting and auxiliary services</p> <p>(part of CPC 749)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p><u>D. Services auxiliary to road transport</u></p> <p>a) Cargo-handling services</p> <p>(part of CPC 741)</p> <p>b) Storage and warehouse services</p> <p>(part of CPC 742)</p> <p>c) Freight transport agency services</p> <p>(part of CPC 748)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
d) Rental of Commercial Road Vehicles with Operators (CPC 7124) e) Supporting services for road transport equipment (CPC 744) f) Other supporting and auxiliary services (part of CPC 749)	
<u>D. Services auxiliary to air transport services</u>	
a) Ground handling services (including catering)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound except for catering <u>For Mode 2</u> Unbound
b) Storage and warehouse services (part of CPC 742)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
c) Freight transport agency services (part of CPC 748)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
d) Rental of aircraft with crew (CPC 734)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> Unbound

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
e) Sales and Marketing	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> Unbound
f) Computer Reservations System	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
g) Airport management	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> None
<u>E. Services auxiliary to pipeline transport of goods other than fuel¹⁸</u> a) Storage and warehouse services of goods other than fuel transported by pipelines (part of CPC 742)	<u>For Mode 1</u> None <u>For Mode 2</u> None
18. ENERGY SERVICES	
A. Services Incidental to Mining¹⁹	

¹⁸ Services auxiliary to pipeline transportation of fuels are to be found in ENERGY SERVICES. Under 18.C.

¹⁹ Includes the following service rendered on a fee or contract basis: advisory and consulting services relating to mining, on land site preparation, on land rig installation, drilling, drilling bits services, casing and tubular services, mud engineering and supply, solids control, fishing and downhole special operations, wellsite geology and drilling control, core taking, well testing, wireline services, supply and operation of completion fluids (brines) supply and installation of completion devices, cementing (pressure pumping), stimulation services (fracturing, acidising and pressure pumping), workover and well repair services, plugging and abandoning of wells. Does not include direct access to or exploitation of natural

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC 883)	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p><u>B. Pipeline Transportation of fuels.</u></p> <p>(CPC 7131)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p><u>C. Wholesale trade services of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels and related products</u></p> <p>(CPC 62271)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p><u>E. Retailing Services of motor fuel</u></p> <p>(CPC 613)</p> <p><u>F. Retail sales of fuel oil, bottled gas, coal and wood</u></p> <p>(CPC 63297)</p> <p><u>and retailing services of electricity, (non bottled) gas, steam and hot water</u></p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p><u>G. Services incidental to energy distribution</u></p> <p>(CPC 887)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>None, except that electric power transmission in the territory of Panama may be supplied only by the Government of Panama. Electric power distribution in the territory of Panama will be supplied by three enterprises for a period of 15 years, starting on 22 October 1998, under</p>

resources. Does not include site preparation work for mining of resources other than oil and gas (CPC 5115), which is to be found under 8. CONSTRUCTION SERVICES.

Sector o sub-sector	Description of reservations
	<p>concessions granted by the <i>Autoridad Nacional de los Servicios</i> (ASEP) as of 1998.</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
19. OTHER SERVICES NOT INCLUDED ELSEWHERE	
<p>a) Washing, Cleaning and Dyeing services</p> <p>(CPC 9701)</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>
<p>b) Hairdressing services</p> <p>(CPC 97021)</p> <p>c) Cosmetic treatment, manicuring and pedicuring services</p> <p>(CPC 97022)</p> <p>d) Other beauty treatment services n.e.c</p> <p>(CPC 97029)</p> <p>e) Spa services and non therapeutical massages, to the extent that they are provided as relaxation physical well-being services and not for medical or rehabilitation²⁰ purposes</p>	<p><u>For Mode 1</u></p> <p>Unbound</p> <p><u>For Mode 2</u></p> <p>None</p>

²⁰ Therapeutical massages and thermal cure services are to be found under 6.A.h) Medical services, 6.A.j) 2 Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and para-medical personnel and health services (13.A and 13 C).

Sector o sub-sector	Description of reservations
(CPC ver. 1.0 97230)	
g) Telecommunications connection services (CPC 7543)	<u>For Mode 1</u> Unbound <u>For Mode 2</u> None